**AP Euro – Chapter 25 Study Guide: Beginning of the 20th c. Crisis: War & Revolution**

Overarching Question: In what ways did war and revolution change Europe socially, politically and economically?

Essential Questions:

1. *Explain how WW1 was caused by both long range plans and short term issues.*
2. *Compare national moods at the outset of WW1 to the disillusionment that formed as the war progressed. What factors contributed to this shift?*
3. *How did WW1 affect government action, economic affairs and society?*
4. *What caused the Russian Revolution (1917) and why did the Bolsheviks gain control of Russia?*
5. *Compare the aftermath of WW1 in Germany and Austria-Hungary.*
6. *Compare the objectives of the Paris Peace Conference (1919) participants and analyze how the final settlements reflected these objectives.*
7. *What international political changes resulted from WW1?*

Key Vocabulary and Concepts:

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| Historical Content Must Knows | Terms, People and Events Must Knows | Academic Vocabulary Must Knows |
| **Causes of WW1:**-M+I+N+E+ Assassination in Sarajevo 6/28/1914-Militarism / Imperialism / Nationalism-Russian / AH rivalry in Balkans-Austrian ultimatum to SerbiaSchlieffen Plan (G)Chain of events: 6/28 – 8/4/1914National Mood at outset of WW 1 in 1914: Why?**Western Front v. Eastern Front**: Locations?**Trench Warfare**: Realities, -No Man’s Land, Military weaponry, Death tollItalian change of heart, mind & actions?**Key Battles**: Who? Location? Outcome? Impact?1914: 1st Marne, Tannenberg1915: Gallipoli1916: Verdun, SommeRole of Japan, Colonies & Colonial PeoplesBlockade & Unrestricted Submarine WarfareSteps to US entry-Lusitania + Zimmerman NoteNew Technology of War:-Machine gun, submarine, airplane-Zeppelin, tank, poison gas **Total War & Home Front**: -Government actions, nationalization, laws-Civilian role-Shifts in enthusiasm & support, causes, reactions-Irish Easter Rebellion 1916-Propaganda: purposes, techniques-Social impact: Unions, women, class | Archduke Francis-FerdinandTriple Alliance: Who?Triple Entente: Who?The Black HandKaiser (Emperor) Wilhelm IITsar Nicholas IIPaul von HindenbergErich LudendorffTE LawrenceWalter RathenauDavid Lloyd GeorgeGeorges ClemenceauRasputin | NaïveApparentFraternityBrinkmanshipConscriptionMobilizationInherentBolsterBelligerent(s)StalematePrototypeProlongationConscriptionCompulsoryRationingMoraleMutinyInflation |
| Historical Content Must Knows | Terms, People and Events Must Knows | Academic Vocabulary Must Knows |
| **Russian Revolution 1917**:-Causes, Phases, Effects-Role of 1905 Revolution-Wartime internal problems-March Revolution 1917, women role-Bolshevik v Menshevik: Ideas-Bolshevik (November) Revolution 1917-Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 1918: Impact**Russian Civil War 1918-1922**-Reds v. Whites: Who was what? -Assassination of Romanov royal family-War Communism: Actions- Outcome? Why?WW1 Final Year:-Impact of Russian Revolution-2nd Battle of Marne: Outcome, impact-Kaiser abdication >> Armistice 11/11/1918Other WW1 Realities:-Casualty rate & impact on European society-Armenian Genocide-Post-WW1 Upheaval in Germany: Who? Result?-Austria-Hungary disintegration: Why?**Paris Peace Conference 1919**-Big Four & goals of each nation-Treaty of Versailles 1919: Terms-War Guilt Clause, reparations, restrictions-Resulting changes of all treaties?Outcome, End Results of WW1:-Map of Europe & Middle East: Changes-Empires dismembered: Which ones?-US shift in focus: Impacts? | Provisional Government- Failures - Alexander Kerensky-Lavr KornilovVI Lenin-April Theses-Peace, Land, BreadLeon Trotsky Alexandra Kollontai: ReformsThe Cheka: What? Role?Ferdinand FochLost GenerationFriedrich EbertKarl LiebknechtRosa LuxemburgFree CorpsBela KunWoodrow WilsonFourteen PointsLeague of NationsVittorio Orlando | SovietPromulgateSelf-determinationPragmaticCessionMandate |