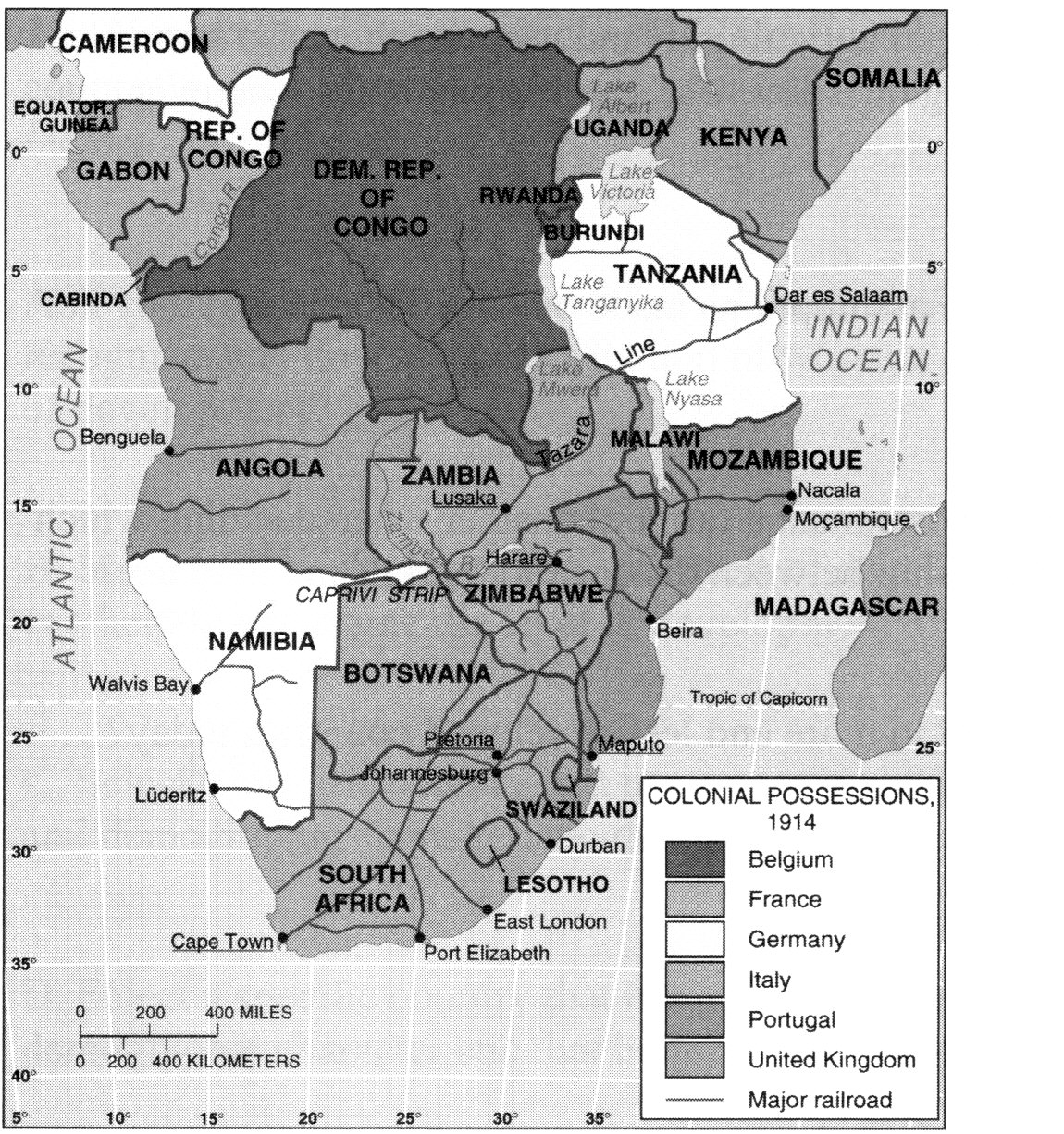
**AP Human Geography: Chapter 8 Political Geography – Key Issue 3**

**African Nation Shapes**

1. **The map below shows modern Southern Africa. Please identify an example on the map for each of the following types of country shapes:**

**Perforated:**

**Elongated:**

**Compact:**

**Fragmented:**

**Prorupted:**

1. **Identify one example of a geometric border.**
2. **Identify one example of a natural border.**
3. **Identify one landlocked state.**
4. **Why are the borders in Southern Africa so controversial?**