**AP Human Geography – KBAT Chapter 8 Study Guide: Ethnicity – 100 Points**

**Essential Question: How has the creation of modern political states impacted the world?**

**KNOW These Core Concepts and Vocabulary Terms:**

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| Core Concepts | Academic Vocabulary |
| **Key Issue 1: Where are States Distributed?**  State v. Territory v. Microstates: Who is biggest & who is smallest?  Sovereignty / Territorial Integrity  United Nations (UN): Purpose? Expansion Waves? Structure?  Korea: Why divided? Korean War? Current situation?  Taiwan: Territory or State? Reasons for controversy? Nationalist v Communist?  Western Sahara (Sahrawi Republic): Reasons for controversy? Current situation?  Polar Regions: Who claims what? Reasons for controversy? Antarctic Treaty (1959)  City-State  Ancient Empires: Which ones? Where located? Chronology?  Medieval States: Why developed? Which early states dominated medieval Europe?  Nation-State  Peace of Westphalia (1648): Role in creating modern idea of the state  Self-Determination: What role did it & language play in modern world?  -World War I, Woodrow Wilson, Versailles Peace Conference  -Stateless Nation | Encompass  Faction  Humanitarian  Peacekeepers  Neutrality  Landmass  Crossroads  Mesopotamia  Fertile Crescent  Comprise  Fragmentation  Consolidation |
| **Key Issue 2: Why are Nation-States Difficult to Create?**  Nation-State v. Multiethnic State v. Multinational State v Autonomous Region:  -Best Examples? Why?  -Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia: Background & Current Situation  -Regions of former Soviet Republics: What nations are where? Language role?  Colony / Colonialism / Imperialism:  -Which nations dominated? Why? Reasons? Situation today?  -Berlin Conference 1884-85 | Karl Marx  Socialist Realism  Centripetal  Centrifugal  Pervasive  Enclave  Homogenous  Decolonization  Dependency  Autonomy |
| **Key Issue 3: Why do Boundaries Cause Problems?**  Physical Boundary: Types & Examples? + / - of each type?  Boundary Line v. Frontier  Law of the Sea: Baseline / Internal v Territorial v International Waters  -Contiguous v Exclusive Economic Zone  Cultural Boundary: Types & Examples? + / - of each type?  -US / Canada? India / Pakistan? Northern Ireland? Cyprus? Role of GPS?  Shapes of States: Compact v Elongated v Prorupted v Perforated v Fragmented  -Examples & Issues related to each type? Reasons for each type?  Landlocked State: Example, reasons why & issues?  Government Types: National v Local Scale  -National: Democracy v Autocracy v Anocracy – Differences? Trends?  Arab Spring: What & where? Reasons why? Outcomes? Social Media role?  -Local: Unitary v Federal – Examples? Reasons for & advantages of each? Trend?  Electoral Geography: US example – Role of migration in representation  -Gerrymandering: Why? Wasted v Excess v Stacked vote practices | Demarcate  Buffer  High Seas  Remnant  Facilitate  Regime  Civil Disobedience  Civil liberty  Checks & Balances  Devolution  Mobilize  Considerable  Inevitable  Coincide  Nonpartisan |
| Core Concepts | Academic Vocabulary |
| **Key Issue 4: Why do States Cooperate and Compete with Each Other?**  World War 2 & the Cold War: When? Who v Who? How was each practiced?  Balance of Power: Why did Cuba (1962) became a crisis point?  Supranational Organization  NATO v Warsaw Pact: Purpose of each? Who was on which side?  European Economic Community (EEC) v COMECON: Purpose of each? Who?  European Union (EU): Member states? Purpose? Geographic expansion trend?  -The Euro: Who uses it? Who does not use it?  -Eurozone Crisis: Why?  -Cultural Integration Issues: Based on what? Why?  Regional Alliances: OSCE, OAS, AU, Commonwealth – Who? Why? + / -?  Terrorism: What is it? Why? Where has it famously occurred? Trends?  -Domestic v International, 9/11/2001, al-Qaeda / Osama bin-Laden  -State support of terrorism: How done? Which nations? Role of…  -Gulf War (1991)? Saddam Hussein?  -Iranian Revolution (1979)? Ayatollah Khomeini? Mahmoud Ahmadinejad?  -Muammar el-Qaddafi (Libya)? | Superpower  Deploy  Bipolar  Relegate  Geopolitics  Bloc  Subsidy  Passport  Jihad  Fatwa  Mujahedeen  Insurgency  Abdicate |

**Be Able To:**

* **Explain the concept of a “state” by identifying necessary characteristics & qualifications**
* **Describe the problems of multinational states and stateless nations**
* **Explain the following regarding boundaries:**
  + **Purpose, characteristics & types**
  + **How established & administered**
  + **Effects on a state’s economy, society & international relationships**
* **Explain, with examples, how each of the following changed the global political map:**
  + **Colonialism / Imperialism, Berlin Conference, WW1, WW2, end of the Cold War**
* **Explain the role of each of the following regarding the internal structure of states:**
  + **Cultural differences, unitary v. federal structures**
* **Discuss international cooperation and conflict in the Arctic and Antarctica**
* **Explain geopolitics & give both positive & negative examples of its implementation**
* **Identify & describe these international organizations:**
  + **UN, European Union, NATO, African Union, NAFTA, ASEAN, OAS**

**Free Response Question for Assignment B (TWO required):**

1. The United Nations (UN) was formed (1945) in reaction to the events surrounding World War 2.
   1. Explain the basic structure on the UN.
   2. Describe the purpose of the UN and THREE areas of human interaction that it is engaged in.
   3. Summarize the pattern of growth of the UN, its three waves of membership increase.
2. Since numerous states gained independence and the Soviet Union dissolved (beginning in 1989) numerous former Soviet Republics have experienced ethnic based tensions.
   1. Identify & explain ONE ethnic based tension in Russia
   2. Identify & explain the ongoing tension that exists between Armenia & Azerbaijan.
   3. Identify & explain the ongoing tension within Georgia.

**Free Response Questions (continued)**

1. Use the maps on pages 274 & 275 and your knowledge of colonialism for the Qs below.
   1. Identify the TWO European states with the most colonial possessions in 1914
   2. Explain THREE reasons why Europeans sought colonies in the modern era (Renaissance and beyond).
   3. Explain why current colonial possessions remain important to the earlier dominant states.
2. Boundaries, the shape of states & governance are often complicated and interrelated.
   1. Identify the THREE types of physical boundaries a state may have AND give ONE example of each.
   2. Considering economics, resources and the environment, explain the Law of the Sea and how it comes into play in today’s global political world.
   3. Identify the FIVE common shapes of states, give ONE example of each AND explain how it may be tied to colonialism or conflict.
3. The modern world was greatly influenced by the outcome of World War 2.
   1. Summarize the Cold War and explain ONE example of its legacy.
   2. Explain what the European Union is, why it was formed AND what its main benefits are.
   3. Define terrorism and explain why it has increased dramatically since the end of the Cold War.

**Chapter 8 – Political Geography – Homework Grid – 100 Points – Choose the Projects & Build Your Grade**

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| A. **Complete a Dated Chapter Reading Log** or a dated paragraph summary of your daily learning from the reading notes / in-class lecture, activity or discussion. A paragraph requires 5-7 sentences.  (5 points per day) | B. Construct well-written paragraph responses of about 5-7 sentences to the **Free Response Questions** provided in the KBAT Study Guide. **Fully** answer all parts of the Q AND indicate each portion of the answer.  **NOTE: TWO REQUIRED** (5 points per SAQ) |
| C. **Analyzing Source Material**. Read & analyze THREE (3) of the sources listed below. For EACH document complete an ESPeN worksheet (on the “Class Documents” tab) to demonstrate your analysis:  - Any in-class Activity Documents you completed  - p. 265 Polar Claims + Figures 8-8 & 8-9 as one source  - p. 272-73 Turmoil in the Caucasus + Figure 8-22  - Upfront Article 11/20/17: Showdown in Spain  - Upfront Article 01/07/19: Will Ginger Get to Stay?  (5 points each) | D. **Form a Study Group & Execute ONE Effective 1-hour Study Session.** Download the Group Study Session form from the Class Documents tab, engage in a focused study session where you discuss and clarify specific content such as:  - What impact does race & ethnicity have on the USA?  - Why are certain races & ethnicities clustered as they are?  - What impact does historical events have on racial & ethnic relations in any given country?  - How can modern nations heal the wounds of ethnic & racial division?  FULLY COMPLETE THE FORM to verify your learning. Each person completes their own form & includes a photo of the group in action. (10 Points) |
| E. **Write a One-Page Human Interest Article**. Interview an adult (or person over 21) who experienced living in the Soviet Union, a former Soviet Republic or colonial possession. Summarize their experiences in terms of BOTH the positives and negatives of living under that system. Include a catchy headline, article date, your source’s background info and a picture of the individual on your document (no larger than 2” x 2”).  (10 Points) | F. Create an Anti-Terrorism Campaign. Research terrorism in the USA, including the OKC bombing, 9/11/2001, recent school / public space shootings & other related events events. (A) Create an 8.5 x 11” poster that includes a compelling symbol, catchphrase and call to action PLUS (B) write a One-Page Op-Ed article / speech or 10 line poem / rap on how to best balance safety vs. individual rights.  (10 points) |